

Government of India Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department



Press Release Date: 26th October, 2025 Time of Issue: 1330 hours IST

Subject: (i) Deep Depression over southeast Bay of Bengal and possible intensification into a Cyclonic Storm over southwest & adjoining westcentral Bay of Bengal by 27th October and further intensification to severe cyclonic storm by morning of 28th October.

(ii) Depression over eastcentral Arabian Sea.

(iii) Heavy to very heavy rainfall over Rayalaseema, Tamil Nadu, Kerala & Mahe on 27th & 28th, Coastal Karnataka during 26th - 28th, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 26th -30th with isolated extremely heavy rainfall during 27th -29th and Telangana during 27th -30th with isolated extremely heavy rainfall on 28th; Odisha during 27th -30th with isolated extremely heavy rainfall on 28th & 29th; Chhattisgarh during 27th - 30th with isolated extremely heavy rainfall on 28th October.

Realised weather during past 24 hours ending at 0830 hours IST of today, the 26th October, 2025:

- * Heavy to very heavy rainfall (7-20 cm) has been recorded at isolated places over Gujarat Region, Tamil Nadu.
- Heavy rainfall (7-11 cm) has been recorded at isolated places over West Madhya Pradesh, Saurashtra & Kutch, Chhattisgarh, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra, Coastal Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh and Rayalaseema.

For more details of realised weather, kindly refer ANNEXURE I.

Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (refer to ANNEXURE II & III):

- ❖ Yesterday's **Depression** over eastcentral Arabian Sea moved nearly southwestwards with a speed of 13 kmph during past 6 hours and lay centered at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 26th October 2025, over the same region, near latitude 16.0°N & longitude 66.5°E, about 760 km west-southwest of Mumbai (Maharashtra), about 790 km west of Panjim (Goa), 870 km northwest of Aminidivi (Lakshadweep) and about 970 km west-northwest of Mangalore (Karnataka). It is likely to move nearly southwestwards initially and then south-southwestwards across Eastcentral Arabian Sea during next 24 hours.
- ❖ Yesterday's **Depression** over southeast Bay of Bengal intensified into a **Deep Depression** at 0530 hrs IST of today, the 26th October 2025, over the same region. It moved west-northwestwards with a speed of 6 kmph during past 6 hours, and lay centred at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 26th October 2025, over the same region, near latitude 11.2°N & longitude 87.1°E, about 620 km west of Port Blair (Andaman & Nicobar Islands), 780 km east-southeast of Chennai (Tamil Nadu), 830 km south-southeast of Visakhapatnam (Andhra Pradesh), 830 km southeast of Kakinada (Andhra Pradesh) and 930 km south-southeast of Gopalpur (Odisha). It is likely to move nearly west-northwestwards, intensify further into a **cyclonic storm** over southwest & adjoining westcentral Bay of Bengal during next 24 hours. Thereafter it is likely to move northwestwards, the north-northwestwards and intensify into a **severe cyclonic storm** by morning of 28th October. Continuing to move further north-northwestwards, it is very likely to cross Andhra Pradesh coast between Machilipatnam and Kalingapatnam around Kakinada during evening/night of 28th October as a severe cyclonic storm with a maximum sustained wind speed of 90-100 kmph gusting to 110 kmph.
- ❖ A **trough** runs from the upper air cyclonic circulation associated with Depression over east central Arabian sea to West Madhya Pradesh across northeast Arabian sea and south Gujarat region between 1.5 & 3.1 km above mean sea level.

Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

South Peninsular India:

Light to moderate rainfall/thunderstorm at most/many places with isolated **heavy rainfall over** Tamil Nadu & Puducherry, Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Karnataka during 26th-28th; North Interior Karnataka on 27th; South

Interior Karnataka on 27th & 28th; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 26th - 30th; Rayalaseema during 26th-29th; Telangana during 27th-30th October with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Rayalaseema, Tamil Nadu, on 27th & 28th, Kerala & Mahe on 27th; Coastal Karnataka on 26th & 27th, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 27th-29th and Telangana on 28th & 29th October.

- **Extremely heavy rainfall (≥21 cm)** likely at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 27th–29th and Telangana on 28th October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning & gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) likely over Tamil Nadu during 26th -28th October. Thunderstorm with lightning likely over the region during next 4-5 days.

East & Central India:

- Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at some/isolated places with isolated **heavy rainfall** over West Madhya Pradesh during 26th-28th; East Madhya Pradesh on 29th & 30th; Vidarbha during 28th -30th; Chhattisgarh and Odisha during 27th-30th; Andaman & Nicobar Islands on 26th; Bihar and Jharkhand during 29th-31st, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim on 30th & 31st; Gangetic West Bengal during 28th-31st October with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Odisha during 27th-29th; Vidarbha on 28th and Chhattisgarh on 28th & 29th October.
- **Extremely heavy rainfall (≥21 cm)** likely at isolated places over south Odisha on 28th & 29th; Chhattisgarh on 28th October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning and gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) likely over West Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha during 26th-28th; Jharkhand during 29th -31st October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning and gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) likely over West Madhya Pradesh on 29th & 30th; Chhattisgarh on 28th & 29th; Andaman & Nicobar Islands during 26th -28th.

West India:

- Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated **heavy rainfall** over south Konkan & Goa on 26th & 27th; Madhya Maharashtra on 26th; Gujarat Region during 26th-29th; Saurashtra & Kutch during 26th-30th October with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over Gujarat State on 26th & 27th October.
- Thunderstorm with lightning and gusty winds (speed reaching 30-40 kmph) likely over Gujarat State during next 5 days.
- Thunderstorm with lightning and gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) likely over Konkan & Goa during next 5 days and Madhya Maharashtra on 26th October.

Northeast India:

- Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at many/some places with isolated **heavy rainfall** over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 30th October 01st November.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning and gusty winds (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) likely over Arunachal Pradesh and Assam & Meghalaya on 29th & 30th October.

Northwest India:

- Light to moderate rain/thunderstorm at isolated places with isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over East Rajasthan on 27th & 28th October with isolated **very heavy rainfall** over East Rajasthan on 27th October.
- ❖ Thunderstorm with lightning likely over West Uttar Pradesh on 26th & 27th; East Uttar Pradesh on 30th & 31st; West Rajasthan on 27th & 28th and East Rajasthan during next 5 days.

Warning for Southeast Bay of Bengal

Wind warning:

- Squally weather with wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph is prevailing over southeast Bay of Bengal and adjoining areas of Eastcentral Bay of Bengal.
- ❖ Winds will further increase, becoming Gale wind speed reaching 60-70 kmph gusting to 80 kmph over southwest and adjoining areas of southeast & West central Bay of Bengal Bay of Bengal from 26th October evening.
- Thereafter winds would further increase becoming 80-90 kmph gusting to 100 kmph over westcentral and adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal from 27th October evening and would further increase 90 to 100 kmph from 28th October morning.

- Along & Off Andhra Pradesh & Yanam Coasts: Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is prevailing along & off Andhra Pradesh & Yanam (of Puducherry) coasts. It is likely to increase becoming 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph from 27th morning and gale wind speed reaching 60-70 kmph gusting to 80 kmph from 28th morning, becoming 90-100 kmph gusting to 110kmph from 28th evening to early hours of 29th October and becoming 60-70kmph gusting to 80 kmph by 29th October noon. The winds would further decrease becoming 45-55 kmph gusting 65 kmph by 29th October evening and decrease gradually thereafter.
- ❖ Along & Off Odisha Coast: Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail along & off south Odisha coast from 26th evening. It is likely to increase becoming 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph from 27th evening and becoming gale wind speed reaching, 60-70 kmph gusting to 80 kmph from 28th evening to early hours of 29th October early hours along and off south Odisha coast, becoming 45-55 kmph gusting to 65 kmph till 29th October evening and decrease gradually thereafter. Squally wind speed reaching 50-60 kmph gusting to 70 kmph is likely to prevail from 28th evening to early hours of 29th October early hours along and off north Odisha coast, becoming 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph till 29th October evening and decrease gradually thereafter.
- ❖ Along & Off West Bengal coast: Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail along & off west Bengal coast from 28th to 29th October.
- ❖ Along & Off Tamil Nadu & Puducherry Coasts: Squally weather with wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is likely to prevail along & off Tamil Nadu Puducherry coast till 28th October.

Sea conditions

- ❖ Very rough sea condition is prevailing over southeast and adjoining areas of Eastcentral Bay of Bengal and is likely to be high from 26th evening till 28th morning.
- Sea conditions is very likely to be very rough to high over southwest and adjoining areas of West central & southeast Bay of Bengal from 26th October evening.
- Sea conditions is very likely to be high to very high over westcentral and adjoining northwest Bay of Bengal from 27th October evening, becoming very high from 28th October morning till 29th early hours. Thereafter, it would start improving becoming high to very rough by noon of 29th and becoming very rough to rough during subsequent 12 hours.
- Sea condition is very likely to be rough to very rough along & off Tamil Nadu Puducherry coast till 28th October.
- Sea condition is very likely to be rough to very rough along & off Andhra Pradesh & Yanam (of Puducherry) coasts till 27th October morning. It would further worsen becoming very rough to high from 28th morning onwards and very high from 28th evening to 29th October early hours. Thereafter, it would improve becoming high till noon of 29th October and very rough to rough during subsequent 12 hours.
- Sea conditions is very likely to be rough to very rough along & off Odisha coast from 26th evening to 27th evening. It would worsen further becoming high from 28th morning to till 29th October early hours. It is likely improve gradually becoming very rough to rough during subsequent 12 hours.
- Sea condition is very likely to be rough along & off West Bengal coasts during 28th-29th October and improve thereafter.

Storm Surge Warning:

Strom surge of height about 1 m above astronomical tide is likely to cause inundation over low-lying areas of coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam (of Puducherry) around the landfall time.

Fishermen Warning

Fishermen are advised not to venture into Southwest, adjoining central Bay of Bengal, along & off Tamil Nadu - Andhra Pradesh & Yanam (of Puducherry) coasts till 29th October, along & off Odisha coast till 29th October and along & off West Bengal coast during 28th-29th October. Those out at sea area should return to the coast immediately.

Impact Expected and Action Suggested due to heavy rain and strong winds (Andhra Pradesh & Yanam [Tirupati, Annamayya, Nellore, YSR Kadapa, Prakasham, Bapatla, Chittor, Nadyal, Palnadu, Guntur, Krishna, East & West Godavari, Konaseema, Kakinada, Anakapalli, Alluri Seetharamaraju, Visakhapatnam, Eluru, Vizianagaram, Srikakulam, Parvathi Puram Manyam] of Puducherry and South Odisha coasts [Ganjam, Gajapati, Rayagada, Malkangiri, Koraput, Nawarangpur, Kalahandi, Kandhamal, Nuapada, Boudh])

- Major damage to thatched houses/ huts. Roof tops may blow off. Unattached metal sheets may fly.
- Damage to power and communication lines.
- Major damage to Kutcha and some damage to Pucca roads. Flooding of escape routes.
- Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of large avenue trees. Large-scale damage to banana and papaya trees.
 Large dead limbs blown from trees.

- Damage to paddy crops, horticultural and standing crops and orchards due to inundation & winds.
- Inundation of low-lying areas in coastal districts due to heavy rainfall and flash flood
- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- ❖ Disruption of traffic due to water logging and squally winds
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)
- Damage to embankments/ salt pans.

Action suggested:

- Total suspension of fishing operations.
- Coastal hutment dwellers to be moved to safer places. People in affected areas to remain indoors.
- Movement in motor boats unsafe.
- Judicious regulation of offshore/onshore operations
- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.
- Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, as there could be lightning.
- ❖ In case of expected lightning, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately, get out of water bodies and keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.
- Tourism and recreational activities to be regulated.
- Surface transport and helicopter services to be regulated.

Warning for Areas of eastcentral Arabian Sea

Wind warning:

Squally wind with speed reaching 45-55 gusting to 65 kmph prevailing around the system center and continue to prevail over Eastcentral and adjoining Southeast Arabian Sea till 27th October.

Squally weather with wind speed reaching 40-50 kmph gusting to 60 kmph is very likely to prevail over Lakshadweep & Comorin Area and along & off Karnataka and Kerala coasts till 27^{th} October, and wind speed reaching 35-45 kmph gusting to 55 kmph is very likely to prevail over northeast Arabian Sea and along & off Maharashtra and Gujarat coasts on 26^{th} & 27^{th} October.

(i) Sea condition:

Sea Condition is likely to be rough to very rough over Eastcentral and adjoining Southeast Arabian Sea till 27^{th} October.

Sea Condition is likely to be rough over Lakshadweep & Comorin Area and along & off Karnataka and Kerala coasts till 27th October.

Sea Condition is likely to be moderate to rough over northeast Arabian Sea and along & off Maharashtra and Gujarat coasts on 26^{th} - 27^{th} October.

(ii) Fishermen warnings:

Fishermen are advised not to venture into Eastcentral and adjoining Southeast Arabian Sea, Lakshadweep & Comorin Area and along & off Karnataka and Kerala coasts till 27th October, and northeast Arabian Sea and along & off Maharashtra and Gujarat coasts on 26th-27th October.

(iii) Impact Expected and Action Suggested due to heavy rain and strong winds (Kerala, coastal Karnataka, Konkan & Goa and Gujarat state)

Impact expected:

- Breaking of tree branches. Strong wind and heavy rain may damage plantation, horticulture and standing crops.
- Minor damage to kutcha houses/walls, huts and roads due to strong winds and heavy rain.
- Road and rail traffic may be affected due to heavy rain.
- There could be localised flash floods, landslides, mudslides, landslips, water logging, inundation and flooding over low lying areas.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Surface & Helicopter services may be regulated.
- Small ships & country boats would be affected due to strong wind and heavy rain.

Action suggested:

People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly.

- Take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, as there could be lightning.
- In case of expected lightning, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately, get out of water bodies and keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.
- Tourism and recreational activities to be regulated.
- Surface transport and helicopter services to be regulated.

ii. Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 26th to 29th October, 2025 (ANNEXURE IV)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forcast_bulletin.php

 $\textbf{For District wise warnings refer: } \underline{\texttt{https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php} \\$

For Fishermen warning refer https://rsmcnewdelhi.imd.gov.in/fishermen-warning.php

ANNEXURE I

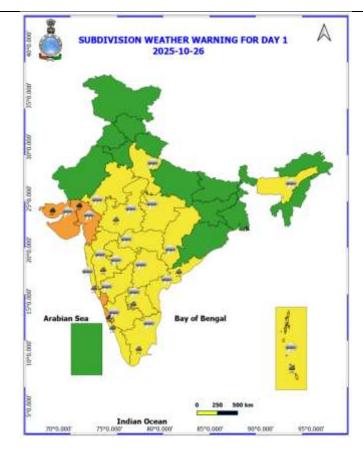
Rainfall recorded (in cm) during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 26th October (≥ 7cm):

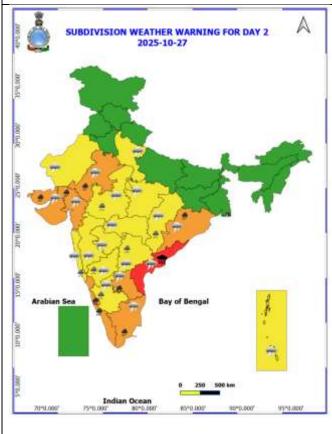
- Gujarat Region: Navsari (dist Navsari) 16, Umergam (dist Valsad) 9, Khergam (dist Navsari) 7, Dangs (ahwa) (dist Dangs) 7, Jalalpor (dist Navsari) 7;
- ❖ Tamil Nadu & Puducherry: Nalumukku (dist Tirunelveli) 13, Oothu (dist Tirunelveli) 12, Kakkachi (dist Tirunelveli) 10, Uthukottai (dist Tiruvallur) 9, Manjolai (dist Tirunelveli) 8;
- ❖ Madhya Maharashtra: Devla (dist Nashik) 11, Igatpuri (dist Nashik) 9, Vani-arg (dist Nashik) 9, Niphad (dist Nashik) 8, Pimpalgaonbaswant_agri (dist Nashik) 7;
- Saurashtra & Kutch: Sutrapada (dist Gir Somnath) 9;
- Coastal Karnataka: Honavar Obsy (dist Uttara Kannada) 9, Shirali Pto (dist Uttara Kannada) 8;
- Chhattisgarh: Khadgaon (dist Mohala Manpur Chowki) 8, Aundhi (dist Mohala Manpur Chowki) 7, Manpur (dist Mohala Manpur Chowki) 7;
- ❖ West Madhya Pradesh: Bhainsdehi (dist Betul) 7;
- ❖ Konkan & Goa: Dahanu Imd Obsy (dist Palghar) 7;
- * Rayalaseema: Palamaner (dist Chittoor) 7;
- Coastal Andhra Pradesh: Cumbum (dist Prakasam) 7;

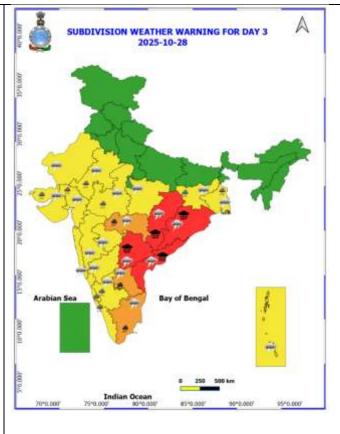
Table-1 7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
	7 Days Rainfa		The second second					
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		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3		Day 5		
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	WS	WS	FWS				FWS
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4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA	ISOL	Section of the last sectio			FWS	FWS	FWS
5	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	ISOL	-	Section 1997 Annual Property lies and the least of the le	SCT	FWS		
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	ISOL			WS	FWS		SC
7	ODISHA	ISOL			WS	FWS		ISO
8	JHARKHAND	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISO
9	BIHAR	DRY	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	FWS	FWS	SC
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DR'
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	DRY	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DR
12	UTTARAKHAND	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DR'
13	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	DRY	ISOL	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DR'
14	PUNJAB	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DR
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DR'
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DR
17		DRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	DRY	DR
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	ISOL			ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISO
	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	The second second	SCT		ISOL	ISOL	ISO
20		FWS	The second name of the second			ISOL	ISOL	ISO
21	GUJRAT REGION	FWS			FWS	SCT	SCT	ISO
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	FWS						ISO
23	KONKAN & GOA	FWS					ISOL	ISO
24		FWS		ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISO
25	MARATHWADA	SCT		ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISO
_	man bearing and the second and the s	SCT		WS	With	FWS	ISOL	ISO
27	CHHATTISGARH	SCT		FWS	WS	FWS	ISOL	ISO
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29	The Control of the Co	SCT		FWS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISO
30		SCT			FWS	ISOL	ISOL	ISO
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33		SCT	FWS	SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISO
-	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT			SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISO
	KERALA AND MAHE	FWS	Commence of the last of the la	WS	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISO
- Address	LAKSHADWEEP	FWS		16.00	FWS	SCT	SCT	SC

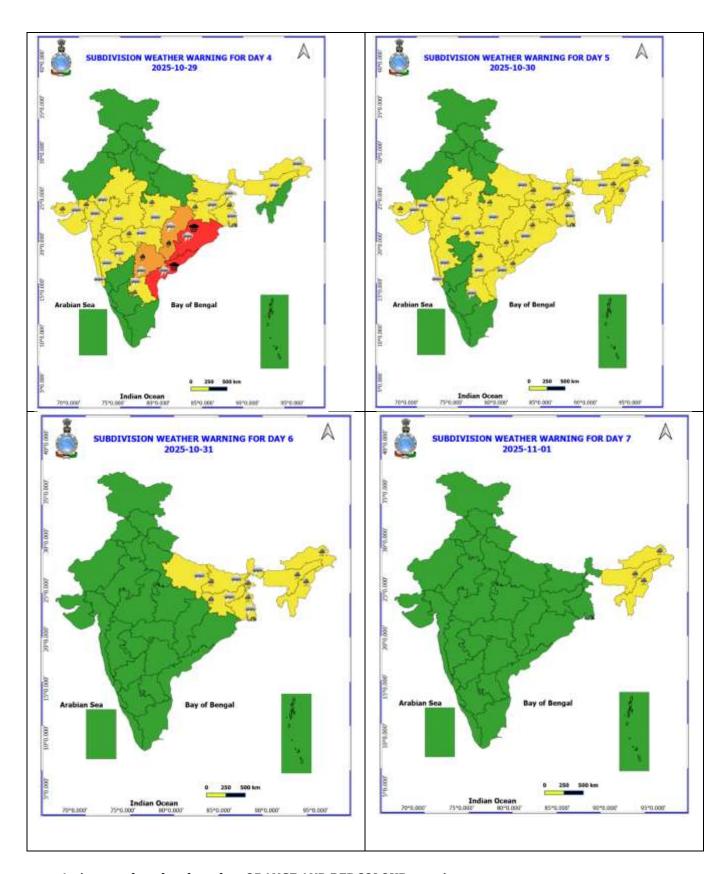
• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decrease.

ANNEXURE III









- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

DetaileddistrictwiseMultiHazardweatherwarningfornextfivedaysavailableat https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 26th to 29th October 2025

Past Weather:

There has been fall in the minimum temperature up to 1° C and no large change in maximum temperature over Delhi/NCR during the past 24 hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi were around 29 to 32° C and 15 to 17° C respectively. The minimum temperature was below normal up to $1 - 2^{\circ}$ C and maximum temperature was near normal. Mainly clear sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the northwest direction with wind speeds up to 08 kmph prevailed during the past 24 hours. Mainly clear sky conditions with haze/mist during early morning hour associated with calm wind as gradually increase becoming up to 08 kmph from the northeast direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

SIGNIFICANT WEATHER FEATURES:

A fresh Western Disturbance likely to impact Western Himalayan Region and adjoining northern plains of India, from 27th October 2025 to morning of 29th October 2025. Under its influence, possibility of one or two spells of very light rain/drizzle is likely over Delhi during evening of 27th October to morning of 28th October 2025.

Weather Forecast:

26.10.2025: Mainly clear sky becoming partly cloudy sky towards evening. Mist/haze from evening onwards. The maximum temperatures were in the range of 29 to 31°C. The maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northeast direction with a wind speed of up to 10 kmph during afternoon hours. The wind speed will decrease becoming up to 05 kmph from the northeast direction during the evening and night.

27.10.2025: Generally cloudy sky with mist/shallow fog during morning hours. Possibility of one or two spells of very light rain/drizzle is likely over Delhi during evening/night. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 29 to 31°C and 17 to 19°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal and the maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the southeast direction associated with calm wind as gradually increase becoming up to 05 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming up to 15 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 05 kmph from the northeast direction during the evening and night.

28.10.2025: Generally cloudy sky with mist/haze during morning hours. Possibility of one or two spells of very light rain/drizzle is likely over Delhi during early hours/morning. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 28 to 30° C and 18 to 20° C respectively. The minimum temperature will be above normal up to $1-3^{\circ}$ C and the maximum temperature will be below normal up to $1-3^{\circ}$ C. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the southeast direction associated with calm wind as gradually increase becoming up to 05 kmph during morning. The wind speed will increase becoming less than 15 kmph from the southeast direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 05 kmph from the northeast direction during the evening and night.

29.10.2025: Partly cloudy sky with mist/shallow fog during morning hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 29 to 31° C and 16 to 18° C respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal and the maximum temperature will be below normal up to $1 - 2^{\circ}$ C. The predominant surface wind will likely to be from the northeast direction with calm wind as gradually increase becoming up to 05 kmph during morning hours. The wind speed will increase becoming less than 10 kmph from the north direction in the afternoon. The wind speed will decrease becoming less than 08 kmph from the northeast direction during the evening and night.

Impact & Action Suggested due to

- **Extremely heavy rainfall (≥21 cm)** at isolated places over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 27th– 29th and Telangana on 28th; south Odisha on 28th & 29th; Chhattisgarh on 28th October.
- Very heavy rainfall (12-20 cm) at isolated places Rayalaseema, Tamil Nadu, on 27th & 28th, Kerala & Mahe on 27th; Coastal Karnataka on 26th & 27th, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam during 27th–29th and Telangana on 28th & 29th; Odisha during 27th-29th; Vidarbha on 28th and Chhattisgarh on 28th & 29th; Gujarat State on 26th & 27th; East Rajasthan on 27th October.

Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- > Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- ➤ Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- > Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- ➤ It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments mainly over Bihar, Jharkhand and West Bengal (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action Suggested

- > Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- > Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy / Extremely Heavy Rainfall

- In **Andhra Pradesh**, postpone harvesting of groundnut crop during heavy rainfall periods and store the already harvested produce in safe places. Drain out excess water from fields of rice, maize, pigeon pea, black gram, green gram, cotton, groundnut, turmeric, ginger, vegetables and plantations of banana, coconut and arecanut. Avoid sowing of *rabi* crops (*rabi* maize, Bengal gram etc.) until the soil moisture reaches at optimum level.
- In **Tamil Nadu**, harvest matured rice and groundnut crops only during fair weather and store the harvested produce of rice, groundnut and harvested banana bunches in safer places. Make arrangements to drain out excess water from fields of rice, sugarcane, cotton, black gram, maize and vegetables and plantations of coconut, banana and black pepper to avoid water stagnation. Avoid transplanting or direct sowing of rice and sowing of maize during heavy rainfall.
- ➤ In **Kerala**, harvest matured rice crop immediately and keep the produce in safe places. Ensure adequate drainage facilities in fields of rice, vegetables and plantations of banana, coconut, arecanut, cardamom and black pepper.
- ➤ In **Coastal Karnataka**, postpone harvesting of rice during heavy rainfall periods and shift the already harvested produce to safer places. Provide adequate drainage facilities in fields of rice and plantations of coconut, arecanut and black pepper.
- ➤ In **Telangana**, harvest matured cotton crop immediately and store the produce in safer places. Cover the already harvested produce of maize and soybean crops lying on the fields with taurpal in or shift to a safer place.
- In **Andaman and Nicobar Islands**, store the harvested produce of rice at safe places to avoid degradation. Drain out excess water from fields of rice, vegetables and plantation crops.
- In **Odisha**, harvest rice crop if 85% of grains are matured and store in safer places before commencement of rains or cover the harvested produce in the fields with polythene. Harvest matured black gram, maize,

vegetables (pumpkin, okra, bitter gourd etc.) and matured cobs of maize and keep the produce in safer places. Make provision for draining out excess water from fields of rice, black gram, pigeon pea, maize, groundnut, cotton, sugarcane and vegetables. Postpone sowing / planting of *rabi* crops (*rabi* pulses, vegetables etc.) till cessation of rains.

- In **Gujarat, keep the** harvested produce of rice, groundnut, soybean, black gram, green gram, sesame, maize, pearl mllet and vegetables (tomato, brinjal, chilli, okra, cucurbits etc.) in safe places.
- > In **Konkan**, keep the harvested produce of rice and finger millet in safer places. In **Madhya Maharashtra**, store the harvested produce of rice, soybean, maize, groundnut and pearl millet in safe places. In **Vidarbha**, harvest the matured crops of rice (early maturing varieties) and soybean only during fair weather and keep the harvested produce at safer places.
- In **Chhattisgarh**, keep the harvested produce of minor millets, maize, black gram and horse gram at safer places.
- ➤ In **East Rajasthan**, complete the harvesting of matured crops like maize and soybean. Keep the harvested produce od rice, maize and soybean at safer places.

Livestock / Fishery

- ➤ Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.
- > Tie the harvested crops properly and cover them to minimise the risk of displacement due to strong surface winds.

Legends & abbreviations:

- ♦ Heavy Rain:64.5-115.5mm; Very Heavy Rain:115.6-204.4mm; Extremely Heavy Rain: >204.4mm.
- ❖ Obsy: Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; ARG: Automatic Rain Gauge; dist: District: NH: National Highway; KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra; DVC: Damodar Valley Corporation; PTO: Part Time Office, Aero: Aerodrome, IAF: Indian Air Force.
- * Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:
 - Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - Central India: West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - South India: Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



राष्ट्रीय मौसम पूर्वानुमान केन्द्र भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय



National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

LEGENDS



SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	ons Category		% Stations	Cate	gory		
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)		26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)			
51-75	Fairly Widesp	read (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	isolated (ISOL)			
Fog		Heavy Snow	Cold Wave	COLOUR CO	COLOUR CODED WARNING No Warning (No Action)		
		0	#	No Warni			
Heavy Rain		⊜ Dust Storm	Cold Day	Watch (B	Watch (Be Aware)		
Very Heavy Rain		+ Heat Wave	Ground Fro	Alert (Be	Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)		
Extremely	Heavy Rain	+ Warm Night		Warning	Warning (Take Action)		
.	0 1:-ba-:	+ Hot Day		-	babilistic Forecast		
Thunder & Lightning		* in		Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%		
Hailstorm I Hot & Humid				Unlikely Likely Very Likely	< 25 25 - 50 50 - 75		
Dust Raising Winds Strong Surface Win			ds	Most Likely	> 75		



	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *			
Rain/ Snow *	Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*			
	Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *			
	When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\ge 40^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\ge 30^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal			
Heat Wave	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.			
	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C			
	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature			
	Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.			
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥47°C			
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C			
	When maximum temperature remains 40°C			
Warm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C.			
TO STATE OF THE ST	Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.			
Cold Wave	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal <4.5 °C to <6.4 °C. Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ <6.5 °C (b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only) Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C (c) For Coastal Stations When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤ -4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C			
Cold Day	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions Based on departure Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal =4.5 °C to -6.4 °C. Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C			
Fog	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50-200 metres Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres			
Thunderstorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)			
Dust/Sand Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.			
	Ice deposits on ground			
Frost	Air temperature ≤4°C (over Plains)			
Frost				
Frost	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.			
	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph			
Frost	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph			
	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph			
	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area			
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2,5-6 metre			
	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-82 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre			
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre			
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-82 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre			
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)			
Squall Sea State	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed -87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-82 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots) Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)			
Squall	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute. Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)			